N5	FOR OFFICIAL USE National Qualifications 2024		Mark
<b>X847/75/01</b> FRIDAY, 3 MAY 9:00 AM – 10:00 AM			Mathematics n-calculator)
Fill in these boxes and rea Full name of centre	d what is printed below.	Town	
Forename(s)	Surname		Number of seat
Date of birth	Voor Scottis	h candidate number	
Day Month	Year Scottis		
Total marks — 40			

Attempt ALL questions.

You must NOT use a calculator.

To earn full marks you must show your working in your answers.

State the units for your answer where appropriate.

Write your answers clearly in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space for answers is provided at the end of this booklet. If you use this space you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give this booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.





FORMULAE LIST

The roots of  

$$ax^{2} + bx + c = 0 \text{ are } x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{(b^{2} - 4ac)}}{2a}$$
Sine rule  

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$
Cosine rule  

$$a^{2} = b^{2} + c^{2} - 2bc \cos A \text{ or } \cos A = \frac{b^{2} + c^{2} - a^{2}}{2bc}$$
Area of a triangle  

$$A = \frac{1}{2}ab \sin C$$
Volume of a sphere  

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^{3}$$
Volume of a cone  

$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^{2}h$$
Volume of a pyramid  

$$V = \frac{1}{3}Ah$$
Standard deviation  

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\Sigma(x - \overline{x})^{2}}{n - 1}}$$
, where *n* is the sample size.



### Total marks — 40 Attempt ALL questions

1. Evaluate 
$$3\frac{2}{3} - 1\frac{1}{4}$$
.

2. Given that  $f(x) = (x+3)^2$ , evaluate f(7).



2

[Turn over



3. Expand and simplify  $(x+1)(x^2-4x+5)$ .

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3

2

4. Given  $\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$  and  $\mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ , find the resultant vector  $3\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ .

Express your answer in component form.



														Μ	ARKS	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
5.	The	price	es, in p	bounds	s (£), c	of the o	camera	as on c	lisplay	/ in a s	hop are	e listed	below.			MARGIN
				1	55	160	190	) 2	10	230	240					
	(a)	Calc	ulate t	the me	dian a	and th	e inter	quarti	le ran	ge of t	hese pi	rices.			3	
			osite, a rtile ra			camera	a price	s have	a me	dian of	f £195 a	and an				
	(b)		e two on the			ents co	ompari	ng the	price	s of th	e came	ras in t	he shop	)	2	
													[Turn	over		



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3

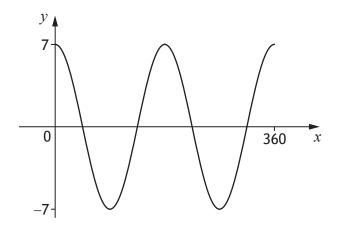
6. Simplify  $\sqrt{75} - \sqrt{3}$ .

7. Solve, algebraically, the system of equations

$$2p - 7r = 11$$
$$3p + 2r = 4$$

\* X 8 4 7 7 5 0 1 0 6 \*

8. The graph of  $y = a \cos bx^\circ$ ,  $0 \le x \le 360$ , is shown.



(a) State the value of *a*.

(b) State the value of *b*.

[Turn over

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1

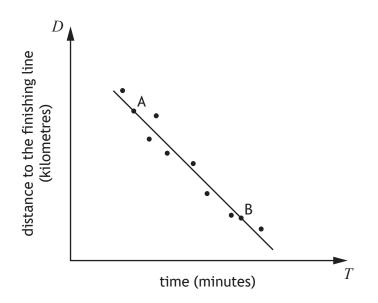
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#### MARKS DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN

9. In a car rally, competitors start at different times.

The scattergraph shows the relationship between the length of time they have been driving, T minutes, and the distance to the finishing line, D kilometres.



A line of best fit has been drawn.

Point A represents a competitor who has been driving for 3 minutes and is 26 kilometres from the finishing line.

Point B represents a competitor who has been driving for 10 minutes and is 12 kilometres from the finishing line.

(a) Find the equation of the line of best fit in terms of D and T.

Give the equation in its simplest form.

3

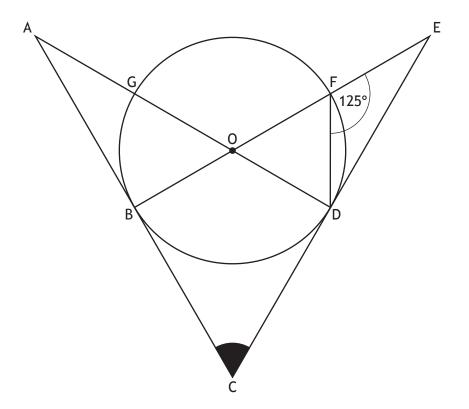


9.		ntinued)	MARKS	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
7.				
	Anc	other competitor has been driving for 7 minutes.		
	(b)	Use your equation from part (a) to estimate the distance the competitor is from the finishing line.	1	
		[Turn ove	r	
			•	



3

- **10.** The diagram below shows a circle centre **O**.
  - AC is a tangent to the circle at the point B.
  - CE is a tangent to the circle at the point D.
  - DG and BF are diameters of the circle.
  - Angle DFE is 125°.



Calculate the size of shaded angle BCD.



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11. A straight line has equation x + 4y - 24 = 0. Find the gradient of this line.

2



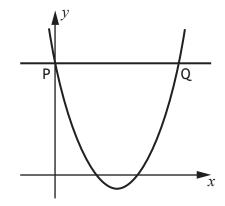
1

**12.** (a) Express  $x^2 - 6x + 8$  in the form  $(x - a)^2 + b$ .

(b) Hence, or otherwise, state the coordinates of the turning point of the graph of  $y = x^2 - 6x + 8$ .

The diagram shows the graph of  $y = x^2 - 6x + 8$ . A line PQ has been drawn parallel to the *x*-axis, where:

- P lies on the y-axis
- P and Q lie on the graph of  $y = x^2 6x + 8$ .



(c) Find the coordinates of Q.



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2

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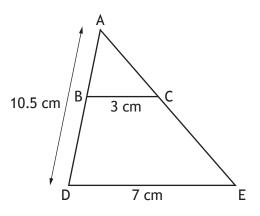
2

# **13.** Expand and simplify fully $x\left(x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-1}\right)$ .



14. In the diagram, triangles ABC and ADE are mathematically similar.

- BC = 3 centimetres
- DE = 7 centimetres
- AD = 10.5 centimetres



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3

Calculate the length of BD.

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]



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X847/75/02					Mathe P	matics aper 2
FRIDAY, 3 MAY						
10:30 AM – 12:00 NOON					* X 8 4 7 7	7 5 0 2 *
Fill in these boxes and read Full name of centre			Town			
Forename(s)	Surname				Number	of seat
Date of birth						
Day Month	Year Sco	ottish ca	ndidate	number		
Total marks — 50						
Attempt ALL questions.						

You may use a calculator.

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3

### Total marks — 50 Attempt ALL questions

Dougie pays £460 for a new laptop.
 It is expected that the value of the laptop will depreciate by 26% each year.
 Calculate the expected value of Dougie's laptop after 3 years.

2. An ant colony occupies an area of 250 hectares. There is an average of  $1.22 \times 10^6$  ants per hectare. Calculate the number of ants in the colony. Give your answer in scientific notation.

2

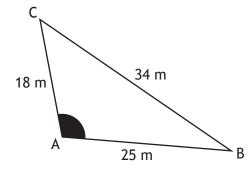


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3

#### 3. In triangle ABC:

- AB = 25 metres
- AC = 18 metres
- BC = 34 metres.



Calculate the size of the shaded angle at A.



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4. Solve, algebraically, the inequation

$$5(x-2)+4 < 7x+8.$$

3

5. This year the cost of Charley's car insurance is £278.40. This is an increase of 16% on last year's cost. Calculate the cost of Charley's insurance last year.

3



6. (a) Factorise  $y^2 - 6y$ .

# (b) Hence simplify $\frac{y^2 - 6y}{y^2 - 3y - 18}$ .

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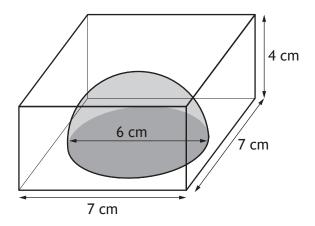
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7. A paperweight is in the shape of a cuboid.

It consists of a hemisphere of red glass surrounded by clear glass.



The cuboid has height 4 centimetres and a square base of length 7 centimetres.

The hemisphere has diameter 6 centimetres.

Calculate the volume of clear glass in the paperweight.

Give your answer correct to 2 significant figures.

4



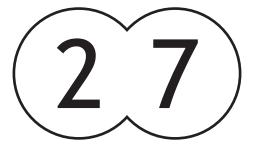
8.	Solve the equation $3x^2 + 8x + 1 = 0$ .	MARKS	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN	
	Give your answers correct to 2 decimal places.	3		

9. Change the subject of the formula  $f = \frac{2d+3}{e}$  to d.

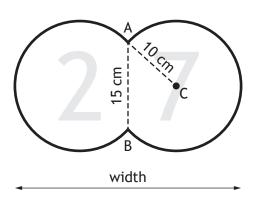


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Karen buys a door-number sign for her house.
 The sign consists of parts of two identical circles.



AB is a chord to both circles.



- AB has length 15 centimetres.
- The radius AC has length 10 centimetres.

Calculate the width of the sign.

4

[Turn over







	M	ARKS	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN	
11.	Solve the equation $17 \sin x^\circ + 1 = 9$ , for $0 \le x < 360$ .	3	MARGIN	

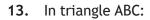
12. Express

$$\frac{2}{x+5} + \frac{3}{x-4}, \quad x \neq -5, x \neq 4$$

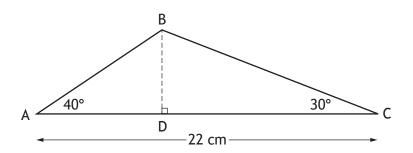
as a single fraction in its simplest form.

3









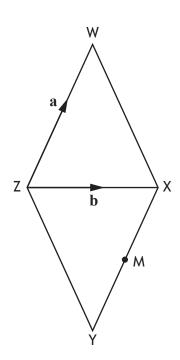
- AC = 22 centimetres
- angle BAC = 40°
- angle BCA = 30°
- BD is perpendicular to AC.

Calculate the length of BD.

5



#### 14. The diagram shows a rhombus WXYZ with a diagonal ZX drawn.



 $\overrightarrow{\mathsf{ZW}}$  represents vector a and  $\overrightarrow{\mathsf{ZX}}$  represents vector b.

(a) Express  $\overrightarrow{WX}$  in terms of **a** and **b**.

M is the mid-point of XY.

(b) Express  $\overrightarrow{WM}$  in terms of **a** and **b**. Give your answer in its simplest form.

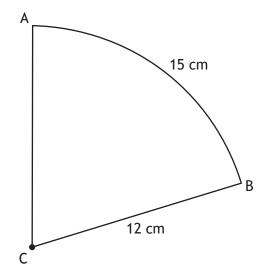
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page 12

MARKS DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN **15.** The diagram shows a sector of a circle, centre C.



The radius of the circle is 12 centimetres. The length of arc AB is 15 centimetres. Calculate the area of the sector.

3

